

YEAR 8 HISTORY 2011

SEMESTER TWO REVISION SHEET

All of the work covered in the third and fourth terms must be studied for your end-of-year examination. The main aspects are:

- The Incas – their society, the Spanish colonisation
- The early discoveries of Australia – aboriginal Australia, traders from the north, European visitors
- The nature and impact of colonisation on Indigenous and white Australians.

Your exam will have 3 sections:

Part A will examine your knowledge of **facts/terms/concepts**. In it, you may have to:
- match words with their correct definitions - say whether a statement is true or false - identify an individual, etc. Your answers to this section will all be written on a fill-in Answer Sheet.

Part B will test your **comprehension and analytical skills**. You will be given a number of sources, which you will not have seen before, and you will have to answer questions about them to show how well you have interpreted and understood them.

Part C will be **an extended response writing task** about the impacts of contact and colonisation on the Inca and Indigenous Australians. Questions to ask yourself during revision include:

1. What were the first contacts like?
2. What were the main results or consequences of the arrival of the Europeans for the Inca and Aboriginal peoples?
3. What were the similarities and differences between the experiences of the Inca and those of the Aboriginal peoples?

Make sure that you leave yourself enough time to complete the whole examination paper. You will have 1 hour but each section has been allocated a recommended amount of time that you are advised to spend on it.

TOPICS

- **The Incas** – the features of pre-colonisation Incan society; Incan culture, army, religion, fashion, music, lifestyle; the nature of contact between the Incas and the Spanish; the nature of colonisation; consequences
- **The early discoverers of Australia** – early traders from the north; Mendonca and the Portuguese; Dutch discoveries, including Janzoon, Hartog and Tasman; Dampier and Cook. The impact of early discoveries on Australia.
- **The nature and impact of early colonisation in Australia** - pre-contact Aboriginal culture; differing experiences of contact between the European and Aboriginal peoples, including disease, land disputes, dispossession, massacres; consequences of colonisation.

KEY TERMS AND IDENTITIES

Incas

- Atahualpa
- ayllu
- ayllu
- Conquistadors
- Cuzco
- encomienda
- Francisco Pizarro
- Huascar
- Inti
- Machu Picchu
- Pachamama
- Quechua
- Quinto
- quipu
- Sapa Inca
- smallpox
- tuberculosis
- uncu

Early Discoverers of Australia

- James Cook
- William Dampier
- Dirk Hartog
- Willem Janzoon
- Cristavao de Mendonca
- Abel Tasman
- Macassan

Aboriginal Peoples: Culture and Contact

- clan
- colony
- cultures
- dispossession
- Dreaming
- Guerrilla warfare
- indigenous
- martial law
- pastoralist
- Protection
- resistance
- sovereignty
- terra nullius
- massacre